

XVII .

( ):

$$w(\text{Э}) = \frac{m(\text{Э})}{m(\text{вещества})} \cdot 100\%.$$

$w(\ll - \gg)$

( ),

( 100%).

?

50

46,3 3,7 ( . 57).

$$w(\text{Hg}) = \frac{46,3 \text{ (г)}}{50 \text{ (г)}} = 0,926, \text{ или } 92,6\%.$$



. 57.

1.

$$w(\text{O}) = \frac{3,7 \text{ (г)}}{50 \text{ (г)}} = 0,074, \text{ или } 7,4\%.$$

(100%),

$$w(\text{O}) = 1 - 0,926 = 0,074,$$

$$w(\text{O}) = 100\% - 92,6\% = 7,4\%.$$

2.

(n)

:

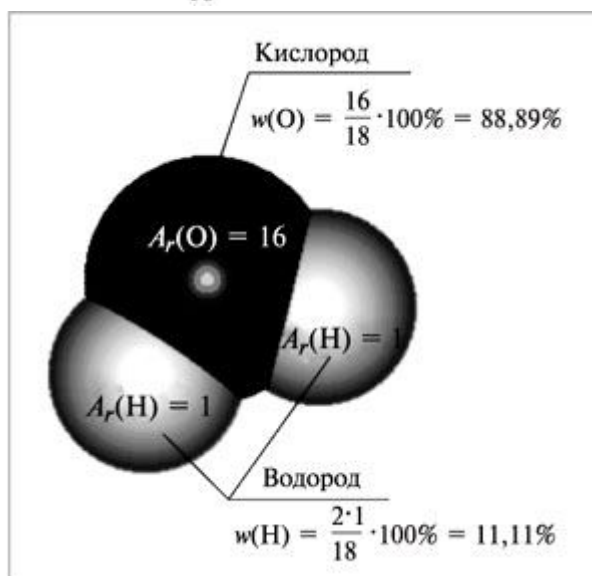
$$w(\Theta) = \frac{A_r(\Theta) \cdot n(\Theta)}{M_r(\text{вещества})} \cdot 100\%.$$

(. 58):

$$M_r(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 1 \cdot 2 + 16 = 18,$$

$$w(\text{H}) = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{18} = 0,1111, \text{ или } 11,11\%,$$

$$w(\text{O}) = \frac{16}{18} = 0,8889, \text{ или } 88,89\%.$$



. 58.

1.

**NH<sub>3</sub>.**

:

NH<sub>3</sub>.

:

w(N), w(H).

1)

$$M_r(\text{NH}_3) = A_r(\text{N}) + 3A_r(\text{H}) = 14 + 3 \cdot 1 = 17.$$

2)

$$w(\text{N}) = \frac{A_r(\text{N}) \cdot n(\text{N})}{M_r(\text{NH}_3)} = \frac{14 \cdot 1}{17} = 0,8235, \text{ или } 82,35\%.$$

3)

$$w(\text{H}) = 1 - w(\text{N}) = 1 - 0,8235 = 0,1765, \quad 17,65\%.$$

. w(N) = 82,35%, w(H) = 17,65%.

2.



w(H), w(S), w(O).

1)

$$M_r(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 2A_r(\text{H}) + A_r(\text{S}) + 4A_r(\text{O}) = 2 \cdot 1 + 32 + 4 \cdot 16 = 98.$$

2)

$$w(\text{H}) = \frac{A_r(\text{H}) \cdot n(\text{H})}{M_r(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} = \frac{1 \cdot 2}{98} = 0,0204, \text{ или } 2,04\%.$$

3)

$$w(\text{S}) = \frac{A_r(\text{S}) \cdot n(\text{S})}{M_r(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)} = \frac{32 \cdot 1}{98} = 0,3265, \text{ или } 32,65\%.$$

4.

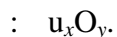
$$w(\text{O}) = 1 - (w(\text{H}) + w(\text{S})) = 1 - (0,0204 + 0,3265) = 0,6531, \quad 65,31\%.$$

. w(H) = 2,04%, w(S) = 32,65%, w(O) = 65,31%.

**1.**

**(w(Cu) = 0,8 w(O) = 0,2).**

1)



2)

$$x : y = \frac{w(\text{Cu})}{A_r(\text{Cu})} : \frac{w(\text{O})}{A_r(\text{O})} = \frac{0,8}{64} : \frac{0,2}{16} = 0,0125 : 0,0125.$$

3)



$$x : y = \frac{0,0125}{0,0125} : \frac{0,0125}{0,0125} = 1 : 1.$$



**2.**

**w(Cu)**

**= 88,9% w(O) = 11,1%.**

w(Cu) = 88,9%, 0,889,

w(O) = 11,1%, 0,111.

1)



2)



$$x : y = \frac{w(\text{Cu})}{A_r(\text{Cu})} : \frac{w(\text{O})}{A_r(\text{O})} = \frac{0,889}{64} : \frac{0,111}{16} =$$

$$= 0,0139 : 0,00694.$$

3)

$$x : y = \frac{0,01389}{0,00694} : \frac{0,00694}{0,00694} = 2 : 1.$$

– Cu<sub>2</sub>O.

3.

– 20,0%,

– 26,7%,

53,3%.

$$w(\text{Mg}) = 20,0\%, \quad 0,2,$$

$$w(\text{S}) = 26,7\%, \quad 0,267,$$

$$w(\text{O}) = 53,3\%, \quad 0,533.$$

1)

$x, y, z: \text{Mg}_x\text{S}_y\text{O}_z.$

2)

$$x : y : z =$$

$$= \frac{w(\text{Mg})}{A_r(\text{Mg})} : \frac{w(\text{S})}{A_r(\text{S})} : \frac{w(\text{O})}{A_r(\text{O})} = \frac{0,2}{24} : \frac{0,267}{32} : \frac{0,533}{16} =$$

$$= 0,00833 : 0,00834 : 0,03331.$$

3)

$x, y, z:$

$$x : y : z = \frac{0,00833}{0,00833} : \frac{0,00834}{0,00833} : \frac{0,03331}{0,00833} = 1 : 1 : 4.$$

– MgSO<sub>4</sub>.