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3.

Cl<sub>2</sub>, P<sub>4</sub>, Na, Cu, Au),  
H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, MgCl<sub>2</sub>, K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>).

(H<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>,  
(H<sub>2</sub>O, NH<sub>3</sub>, OF<sub>2</sub>,

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4.

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: O<sub>2</sub>, S<sub>8</sub>, P<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>, Cl<sub>2</sub>;  
: NH<sub>3</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>.

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: Na, Cu, Fe, ...;  
: NaH, Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, CuCl<sub>2</sub>, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>;  
( ), ( );  
: SiC, SiO<sub>2</sub>.

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